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NSC BRIEFING 23 March 1955

CHINESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS

- I. Virtually no significant military activity in offshore island area during past week.
 - A. There has been light sporadic shelling of Quemoys, but no 25X1D0action against Matsus.

II. habilitation of airfield near Foochow is underway.

- A. This field could be ready in 10 days.
- B. No evidence of <u>comparable</u> work at other <u>fields</u> in Fukien, although some evidence fields at Swatow and Chienou may be getting some attention.
- III. Chinat 84th Division, a good unit, now in place on islands of Matsu group.

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- A. Will take some time, however, for Division to ready defenses against Chicom assault.
- B. If strong attack came now, islands would fall quickly unless US gives help.
- IV. Cease-fire talks between Soviet, Chicom,
 British and Indian officials apparently
 suspended.
 - A. Chicoms have evidently refused to modify claim to all Chinat-held territory, or to renounce use of force, or to meet with Chinats in any conference.
 - B. Peiping said publicly (19 March)

 Chicoms "will go steadily ahead

 with our just cause of liberating"

 Formosa and offshore islands.
 - C. Also said "the 'two Chinas' fraud--US and British versions

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D. Another broadcast derided any US hope of "quick victory" through tactical use of nuclear weapons.